Q1: Quarterly Industry Update

AS OF December 31, 2024



Industrial Printers Industry Summary

COGENT VALUATION identified Industrial Printers publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Industrial Printers industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since December 31, 2023, the median 52-week share price and the median YTD return of the Industrial Printers industry decreased was 2.1%. Between December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2024, the median EV/Revenue multiple decreased from 7.8 to 6.3 and the median EV/EBITDA multiple decreased from 18.2 to 16.2. The median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 12.4 to 13.9 and the median EV/Gross Profit multiple decreased from 12.8 to 9.0 over the same period. The median MVIC/Earnings multiple decreased from 2.1 to .8. The median price/revenue multiple increased from 3.4 to 9.5 over the same period.

Public Company
Key Statistics

Median	52-Week
Return	

2.1%

Median YTD Return

Multiple

1 4x

Median EV/EBITDA Multiple

11.9x

Median Price/Earnings Multiple

13.9x

Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple

9x

Median MVIC/ Earnings Multiple

Median EV/Revenue

.8x

Median Price/Revenue Multiple

9.5x

Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	3/31/25	12/31/24	9/30/24	6/30/24	3/31/24	12/31/23	9/30/23	6/30/23
Median EV/Revenue Multiple	1.4x	3.2x	3.4x	2.8x	3.1x	3.2x	2.9x	3.0x
Median EV/EBITDA Multiple	11.9x	28.0x	17.6x	13.4x	13.9x	13.9x	19.4x	10.8x
Median Price/Earnings Multiple	13.9x	30.9x	20.3x	21.2x	20.8x	19.5x	17.9x	17.8x
Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple	9x	22.2x	21.4x	23.6x	24.5x	23.3x	20.4x	25.0x
Median MVIC/Earnings Multiple	.8x	1.6x	2.8x	3.8x	5.4x	3.5x	2.2x	3.2x
Median Price/ Revenue Multiple	9.5x	3.2x	3.4x	2.8x	10.6x	2.5x	3.2x	3.2x
	Highest I	Multiplo	Median M	Aultiplo	Lowest Mu	Itinlo		,

Highest Multiple Median Multiple

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of December 31, 2024

Company Name	Q1 2025	One Year ¹	Two Year¹	Three Year¹	2024	2023	2022
AstroNova, Inc.	11.9%	1.6%	-3.2%	-0.5%	-2.8%	-2.1%	-12.4%
Canon Inc.	-2.8%	16.5%	8.8%	1.6%	32.1%	-7.8%	-4.6%
Eastman Kodak Company	72.6%	-53.5%	-32.1%	-30.6%	-80.0%	23.6%	-42.2%
Electronics for Imaging, Inc.	-7.5%	-44.0%	-0.8%	-1.1%	-32.8%	-6.2%	9.1%
Pitney Bowes Inc.	-2.6%	-16.9%	-16.0%	-17.5%	-26.4%	-26.4%	-15.3%
Quad/Graphics, Inc.	12.2%	0.4%	36.8%	5.5%	-15.9%	189.0%	-59.5%
Stratasys Ltd.	1.1%	-1.5%	-6.6%	-42.4%	20.8%	-29.6%	-71.8%
The ExOne Company	2.1%	-28.6%	30.1%	-18.4%	-10.1%	-7.0%	-40.2%
TransAct Technologies Incorporated	-1.5%	61.1%	3.8%	13.1%	100.8%	-23.2%	57.0%
voxeljet AG	-24.9%	27.5%	9.5%	-26.9%	59.2%	-36.1%	-44.8%
Median of Industry Public Companies	2.1%	-0.5%	1.5%	-9.3%	-6.4%	-7.3%	-27.8%

[1] Calculated as the average annual return.



Industry Initial Public Offerings - Industrial Printers (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Effective Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets¹	Debt¹	LTM Revenue¹	LTM EBITDA¹	LTM Net Income¹	LTM Cash Flows ¹
2/21/25	Aurora Labs Limited	\$0.15	14.0	\$2.2	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	(\$0.2)	\$0.0
1/5/54	Midwich Group Plc	\$3.01	36.2	\$109.0	\$184.5	\$71.5	\$464.9	\$23.4	\$7.4	\$24.6
7/17/24	voxeljet AG	\$13.00	6.5	\$84.5	\$17.1	\$9.1	\$13.6	\$1.0	(\$0.6)	\$2.8
12/6/23	The ExOne Company	\$18.00	5.1	\$95.4	\$27.4	\$17.2	\$28.8	(\$9.9)	(\$13.8)	(\$8.3)
7/28/22	Creo Inc.	\$15.00	5.0	\$75.0	\$136.9	\$6.8	\$158.1	\$29.6	\$13.6	\$29.6
11/13/21	Mettler-Toledo International Inc.	\$14.00	6.8	\$93.3	\$768.2	\$485.6	\$858.1	\$60.9	(\$194.3)	\$87.5
10/9/21	Splash Technology Holdings, Inc.	\$11.00	2.6	\$28.6	\$9.5	\$0.0	\$21.03	\$44.4	\$52.4	4.4
	Median IPO	nm	nm	\$84.5	\$27.4	\$9.1	\$83.1	\$12.2	(\$0.4)	\$10.6

[1] As of the effective date of the IPO

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues¹	EV/ Revenues¹
3/22/25	First EIE SA	inspec Inc.	\$4.0	100%	\$6.2	9.4x
12/15/24	Imagelinx plc	Sonoco Trident Ltd.	\$3.3	100%	\$25.8	2.9x
11/20/23	MakerBot Industries	Stratasys Ltd.	\$614.9	100%	\$523.6	1.9x
12/6/22	Cadorit AB	PaperlinX A/S	\$1.1	80%	\$4.0	N/A
11/8/22	IMPIKA SA	Xerox Corporation	\$53.0	100%	N/A	39.2x
11/1/23	Objet Ltd.	Stratasys Inc.	\$664.9	100%	\$132.9	0.3x
9/21/22	Presstek Inc.	MAI Holdings, Inc.	\$29.6	75%	\$113.4	2.5x
11/10/21	Goss International	Shanghai Mechanical	\$90.8	100%	N/A	4.5x
11/4/21	PostJet Systems Ltd.	Domino Printing Sciences	\$127.6	97%	N/A	2.1x

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

USA International (Continued on next page)

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

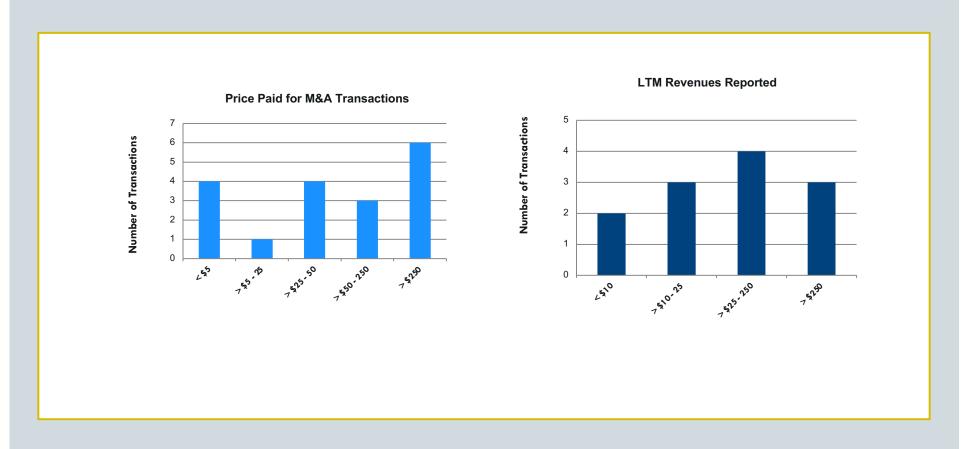
Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues¹	EV/ Revenues¹
9/1/21	S-Printing Solution Corp.	HP Inc.	\$1,050.0	75%	\$24.5	6.3
7/12/21	Concept Laser GmbH	General Electric Company	\$599.0	100%	\$3,505	1.0x
1/29/21	Lexmark International	Legend Capital	\$3,740.5	100%	\$25.8	1.1x
12/29/20	Zephyr Co. Pte. Ltd.	CCL Design GmbH	\$27.8	100%	\$523.6	2.9x
10/11/20	Domino Printing	Brother Industries, Ltd.	\$1,561.9	51%	\$4.0	1.9x
9/30/20	First EIE SA	inspec Inc.	\$4.0	100%	\$24.5	5.2x
Mo	edian of the M&A Transaction Targets	:	\$52	100%	\$25.8	1.1x

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

USA International

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Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions





Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt - Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Profitability metric sometimes also referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

Market Value of Invested Capital (MVIC): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt

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