

Q1: Quarterly Industry Update

AS OF March 31, 2025



Food Distribution Industry Summary

COGENT VALUATION identified **Food Distribution** publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Food Distribution industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since March 31, 2025, the median 52-week share price return of the Food Distribution industry was .75%, and the median YTD was .75%. Between March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024, the median EV/Revenue multiple decreased from 1.6 to 1.2 and the median EV/EBITDA multiple decreased from 13.8 to 12.3. The median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 9.3 to 12.6 and the median EV/Gross profit multiple decreased from 26.7 to 12.8 over the same period. The median MVIC/Earnings multiple increased from 1.2 to 2.3. The median Price/Revenue increased from 7.2 to 7.6 over the same period.

Public Company Key Statistics

Median 52-Week Return	Median YTD Return	Median EV/Revenue Multiple	Median EV/EBITDA Multiple
.75%	.75%	1.2x	12.3x
Median Price/Earnings Multiple	Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple	Median MVIC/ Earnings Multiple	Median Price/Revenue Multiple
12.6x	12.8x	2.3x	7.6x

Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	3/31/25	12/31/24	9/30/24	6/30/24	3/31/24	12/31/23	9/30/23	6/30/23
Median EV/Revenue Multiple	1.2x	3.2x	3.4x	3.7x	3.1x	3.2x	2.9x	1.7x
Median EV/EBITDA Multiple	12.3x	18.0x	17.6x	23.4x	14.6x	14.6x	19.4x	12.8x
Median Price/Earnings Multiple	12.6x	30.1x	20.3x	11.2x	20.8x	19.7x	17.9x	21.2x
Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple	12.8x	22.2x	21.3x	13.6x	24.5x	13.3x	20.4x	23.6x
Median MVIC/Earnings Multiple	2.3x	11.6x	12.7x	23.7x	15.4x	16.5x	12.2x	13.7x
Median Price/ Revenue Multiple	7.6x	3.2x	3.4x	12.7x	10.6x	2.5x	3.2x	2.7x

 Highest Multiple
  Median Multiple
  Lowest Multiple

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of March 31, 2025

	Q1 2025	12- months 2024	Two Year ¹	Three Year ¹	2024	2023	2022
B&G Foods, Inc.	-32.6%	-41.1%	0.2%	5.0%	-19.7%	25.1%	17.1%
Dean Foods Company	-25.4%	-56.2%	-17.9%	-6.4%	-46.9%	27.0%	-11.5%
Flowers Foods, Inc.	12.6%	12.6%	-5.2%	0.75%	-3.3%	-7.1%	12.0%
Hormel Foods Corporation	-5.7%	-0.9%	-4.1%	7.7%	4.5%	-12.0%	51.75%
Inventure Foods, Inc.	-9%	.8%	42.5%	-28.7%	46.75%	38.4%	59.7%
Koninklijke Wessanen N.V.	-25.1%	-44.2%	-15.1%	45.75%	-30.5%	3.7%	-40.1%
Lifeway Foods, Inc.	-20.75%	9.4%	18.6%	-13.7%	63.6%	-14.0%	-32.6%
Pilgrim's Pride Corporation	-7.7%	2.7%	6.4%	-2.4%	7.6%	4.5%	-42.6%
The Hain Celestial Group, Inc.	-24.3%	-13.75%	11.9%	-7.0%	8.6%	-3.4%	-30.7%
United Natural Foods, Inc.	-12.75%	-0.7%	-7.4%	-12.2%	3.2%	21.2%	-49.1%
Median of Industry Public Companies	-9%	-0.75%	-7.4%	-6.4%	3.9%	4.1%	-21.1%

Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.

■ Highest Return
 ■ Lowest Return
 ■ Median Return

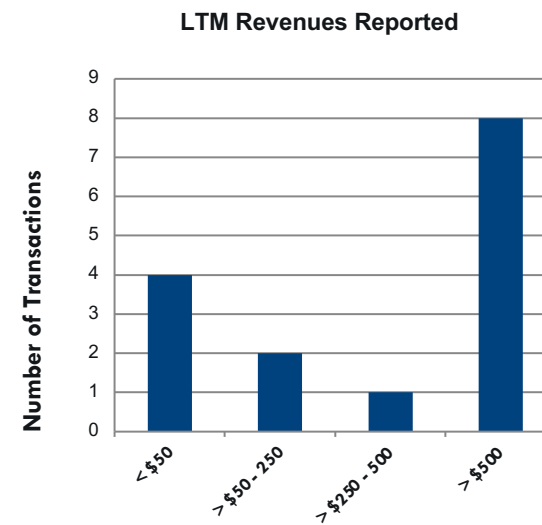
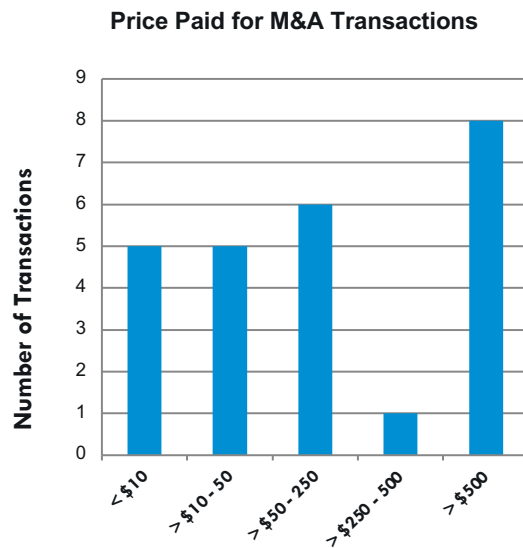
Industry Initial Public Offerings—Food Distribution

(dollars in millions, except share prices)

Effective Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets ¹	Debt ¹	LTM Revenue ¹	LTM EBITDA ¹	LTM Net Income ¹	LTM Cash Flows ¹
2/9/25	Prospect Capital Foods	\$11.3	2.6	\$28.6	\$9.7	\$0.0	\$21.03	\$44.4	\$52.4	4.4
11/29/24	PowerFleet, Inc.	\$6.26	0.5	\$1.7	\$1.9	\$15.7	\$8.9	\$6.4	\$2.9	\$7.0
10/1/24	Golub Capital LLC	\$23	15.0	\$285.0	\$10.5	\$1,057.1	\$2.7	\$42.0	(\$26.1)	\$182.0
8/24/23	Wide Open Agriculture Limited	\$0.13	62.5	\$19.0	\$43.9	\$0.0	\$47.4	\$5.5	\$11.8	\$17.9
5/30/23	Everything Fresh Limited	\$0.30	1.7	\$21.6	N/A	N/A	\$65.4	\$0.0	N/A	N/A
1/13/23	B & S International Holdings Ltd.	\$12.79	280.0	\$7.6	\$7.2	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$8.2	(\$0.2)	\$2.1
12/27/22	Eagle Health Holdings Limited	\$0.03	18.6	\$390.6	\$1,149.4	\$1,279.3	\$24.2	\$2.1	\$105.0	\$260.5
6/2/22	BORATR CO., Ltd.	\$12.79	0.4	\$3.7	N/A	\$119.0	\$1,558.4	\$231.7	N/A	\$0.0
6/15/21	Asia Grocery Distribution Limited	\$0.03	44.4	\$1,022.2	\$9,023.6	\$5,030.0	N/A	N/A	\$173.7	\$1,147.6
6/5/21	Nousouken Corporation	\$9.92	14.5	\$275.5	\$3,404.7	\$1,506.3	\$23,167.0	\$883.0	\$62.1	\$367.0
5/25/21	US Foods Holding Corp.	\$23.00	29.0	\$580.0	\$4,400.0	\$2,612.8	\$15,501.3	\$290.7	\$534.5	\$447.5
6/29/17	Median of all IPOs	\$9.92	15	\$28.60	\$4,400.00	\$588.05	\$35.80	\$25.10	\$52.40	\$99.95

[1] As of the effective date of the IPO

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)



Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues ¹	EV/ Revenues ¹
1/16/25	ATS Corporation	Paxiom Automation Inc.	\$22	80%	\$3.2	1.4x
1/13/25	HRB Brands, LLC	Dr. Fresh, LLC	\$1.3	100%	\$41.2	1.3x
11/22/24	Vegetalia, S.L.	Alimentation Sante SA	\$15.9	100%	\$600.0	1.3x
9/21/23	Caito Food Service, Inc.	SpartanNash Company	\$229.9	100%	N/A	0.4x
8/20/23	Gourmet F&B Korea	Unison Capital, Inc.	\$12.8	100%	\$135.9	N/A
7/21/23	Golden Enterprises Inc.	UTZ Quality Foods, Inc.	\$144.4	75%	\$73.2	1.0x
6/10/23	JK International	EQUISnZAROO Co., Ltd	\$5.9	100%	N/A	0.2x
6/4/23	Haddon House Food Products	United Natural Foods	\$217.5	97%	N/A	N/A

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues ¹	EV/ Revenues ¹
3/16/23	Starbucks Corporation	Nestlé S.A.	\$7,150.0	100%	\$2,231.4	2.7x
2/14/23	Best Choice Food and Beverage	M Line Holdings, Inc.	\$0.3	100%	\$418.2	4.2x
2/1/23	China Forest Food Limited	F8 Enterprises (Holdings) Group Limited	\$1.6	100%	\$50.0	N/A
11/8/22	Riverford Organic Vegetables Ltd.	N/A	\$8.5	100%	\$16.5	5.4x
10/25/22	Siam Samut Warin Co., Ltd	The Foodsource Company Limited	\$1.3	100%	\$16.3	6.2x
4/27/22	Sunland Volonte Agency	EA Holdings Berhad	\$21.3	100%	\$418.2	0.4x
4/23/22	Green Isle Foods Ltd.	Nomad Foods Limited	\$275.2	70%	\$6.2	1.4x
3/26/21	Snyder's-Lance, Inc.	Campbell Soup Company	\$1.3	100%	\$491.2	7.3x
1/12/21	Bob Evans Farms, Inc.	Performance Food Group	\$21.3	100%	\$20.4	2.2x
9/30/20	Super Group Ltd	Jacobs Douwe Egberts	\$275.2	70%	\$140.0	1.2x
2/1/20	Ralcorp Holdings Inc.	Treehouse Foods, Inc.	\$12,511.1	100%	\$357.6	0.8x
1/15/20	Boulder Brands, Inc.	Pinnacle Foods Inc.	\$1,006.5	100%	\$4,120.9	1.9x
Median of the M&A Transaction Targets			\$1,788.8	100%	\$508.2	0.9x

(Continued on next page)

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt - Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Profitability metric sometimes also referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

Market Value of Invested Capital (MVIC): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt

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