

Q4: Quarterly Industry Update

AS OF December 31, 2024

cogent valuation
FINANCIAL OPINIONS

Neurological Equipment Industry Summary

COGENT VALUATION identified **Neurological Equipment** publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Neurological Equipment industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since December 31, 2023, the median 52-week share price return of the Neurological Equipment industry was -5.4%, and the median YTD return was 11.3%. Between December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2024, the median EV/Revenue multiple decreased from 21.8 to 4.3 and the median EV/EBITDA multiple decreased from 10.2 to 12.4. The median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 44.4 to 53.4 and the median EV/Gross CF multiple decreased from 42.3 to 36.5 over the same period. The median MVIC/Earning multiple decreased from 2.2 to 2.3. The median Price/Revenue multiple increased from 14.4 to 18 over the same period.

Public Company Key Statistics

Median 52-Week Return	Median YTD Return	Median EV/Revenue Multiple	Median EV/EBITDA Multiple
-5.4%	11.3%	4.3x	12.4x
Median Price/Earnings Multiple	Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple	Median MVIC/Earnings Multiple	Median Price/Revenue Multiple
53.4x	36.5x	2.3x	18x

Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	12/31/24	9/30/24	6/30/24	3/31/24	12/31/23	9/30/23	6/30/23	3/31/23
Median EV/Revenue Multiple	4.3x	3.2x	3.4x	2.4x	3.1x	3.2x	2.9x	3.0x
Median EV/EBITDA Multiple	12.4x	18.0x	17.6x	13.4x	14.6x	14.6x	19.4x	12.4x
Median Price/Earnings Multiple	53.4x	10.9x	20.3x	21.2x	20.8x	19.7x	17.9x	9.7x
Median EV/Gross Profit Multiple	36.5x	22.2x	21.3x	23.6x	24.5x	23.2x	30.4x	25.0x
Median MVIC/Earnings Multiple	2.3x	1.6x	2.7x	3.7x	5.4x	3.5x	2.2x	3.2x
Median Price/ Revenue Multiple	18x	3.2x	3.4x	2.7x	33.6x	1.5x	3.2x	3.2x

■ Highest Multiple
 ■ Median Multiple
 ■ Lowest Multiple

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of December 31, 2024

Company Name	Q4 2024	12-months 2024	Two Year ¹	Three Year ¹	2024	2023	2022
Globus Medical, Inc.	21.2%	52.2%	44.8%	65.7%	-10.8%	17.0%	17.8%
Integra LifeSciences Holdings	11.3%	18.2%	28.2%	11.6%	26.6%	25.0%	13.7%
Natus Medical Incorporated	-11.9%	-5.4%	-6.4%	9.8%	-27.6%	33.3%	60.2%
NeuroMetrix, Inc.	-18.4%	-51.3%	-69.0%	-70.7%	-62.7%	-74.6%	-33.2%
NuVasive, Inc.	-10.7%	-32.2%	3.6%	-13.2%	24.5%	14.7%	45.9%
Median of Industry Public Companies	11.3%	-5.4%	3.6%	9.8%	-10.8%	17.0%	17.8%

■ Highest Return
 ■ Lowest Return
 ■ Median Return

[1] Calculated as the average annual return.

Industry Initial Public Offerings—Neurological Equipment (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Effective Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets ¹	Debt ¹	LTM Revenue ¹	LTM EBITDA ¹	LTM Net Income ¹	LTM Cash Flows ¹
2/13/24	Neurotech International Limited	\$0.15	35.0	\$5.4	\$2.2	\$0.7	\$0.1	(\$2.3)	(\$3.3)	(\$2.6)
11/22/23	Globus Medical, Inc.	\$12.00	8.3	\$100.0	\$354.8	\$0.0	\$363.0	\$127.1	\$63.9	\$138.8
4/27/23	Tesaro, Inc.	\$13.50	6.0	\$81.0	\$93.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	(\$23.2)	(\$23.2)	(\$23.2)
11/30/22	Supernus Neurological Equipment, Inc.	\$5.00	3.4	\$50.0	\$53.7	\$29.5	\$1.0	(\$35.5)	\$53.8	(\$36.2)
2/10/22	Kips Bay Medical, Inc.	\$8.00	2.1	\$16.5	\$7.2	\$0.0	\$0.2	(\$8.6)	(\$10.2)	(\$8.6)
9/2/21	Tornier N.V.	\$19.00	8.8	\$166.3	\$499.2	\$133.8	\$227.4	\$12.4	(\$62.1)	\$28.6
	Median of all IPOs	nm	nm	\$53.0	\$37.0	\$6.4	\$10.3	(\$6.5)	(\$8.3)	(\$6.1)

[1] As of the effective date of the IPO

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues ¹	EV/ Revenues ¹
3/22/24	Topera, Inc.	Abbott Laboratories	\$550.0	100%	\$6.2	9.4x
2/21/24	Triangle BioSystems, Inc.	Harvard Bioscience Inc.	\$2.1	100%	\$2,691	1.0x
12/20/23	NuPathe, Inc.	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Limited	\$280.6	100%	\$58.3	0.6x
12/6/23	Victhom Human Bionics	Ergoresearch Ltd.	\$3.0	80%	\$367.3	4.3x
9/28/22	NeuroLogica Corp.	Samsung Electronics	\$153.7	100%	\$93.0	4.2x
11/1/23	Surpass Medical Ltd.	Stryker Corporation	\$135.0	100%	\$43.2	1.5x
9/21/22	NeuroDyne Medical, Corp.	Zynex NeuroDiagnostic	\$0.8	75%	\$6.2	9.4x
11/10/21	Terme di Crodo S.p.A.	Royal Unibrew A/S	\$19.0	100%	\$491.2	5.3x
6/4/21	Jilin Forest Industry Group	Jilin Forest Industry Co.	\$127.6	97%	\$21.4	1.4x

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

■ USA ■ International

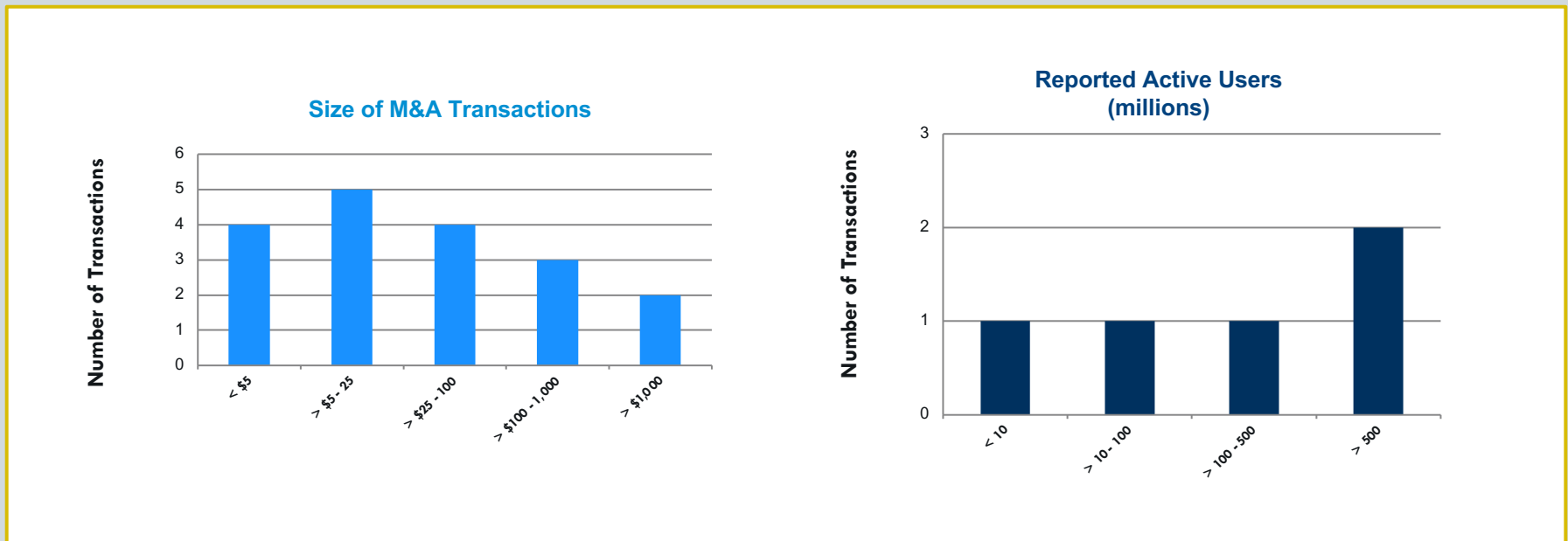
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Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Net Income ¹
12/20/24	OMH HealthEdge Holdings	ApexonHealth Corporation	\$19.9	100%	\$8.6
10/16/24	BetterVet, Inc.	Reventics, Inc.	\$78.6	100%	\$4.2
9/2/21	Topera, Inc.	Abbott Laboratories	\$550.0	100%	\$0.6
6/1/21	Triangle BioSystems, Inc.	Harvard Bioscience Inc.	\$2.1	100%	\$146.0
2/20/21	NuPathe, Inc.	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Limited	\$280.6	100%	\$66.3
12/26/21	Victhom Human Bionics	Ergoresearch Ltd.	\$3.0	100%	\$18.2
11/28/21	NeuroLogica Corp.	Samsung Electronics	\$153.7	100%	\$142.6
11/1/21	Surpass Medical Ltd.	Stryker Corporation	\$135.0	100%	\$974.0
11/21/20	NeuroDyne Medical, Corp.	Zynex NeuroDiagnostic	\$0.8	100%	\$19.7
10/10/20	NeuroNexus Technologies	QiG Group, LLC	\$13.5	100%	\$72.4
9/4/20	Synovis Life Technologies Inc.	Baxter International Inc.	\$312.7	100%	\$69.7
9/3/20	PEAK Surgical, Inc.	Medtronic, Inc.	\$96.0	81%	\$38.2
Median of the M&A Transaction Targets			\$135.0	100%	\$69.7

[1] As of the close of the Transaction

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)



Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt - Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Profitability metric sometimes also referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

Market Value of Invested Capital (MVIC): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt

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