Q3: Quarterly Industry Update

AS OF September 30, 2020

Investment Advisory

INDUSTRY SUMMARY

COGENT VALUATION identified **Investment Advisory** publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Investment Advisory industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since September 30, 2019, the median 52-week share price return of the Investment Advisory industry was -8.4%. Between September 30, 2019 and September 30, 2020, the median EV/EBITDA multiple decreased from 9.0 to 7.2. Furthermore, the median price-to-earnings multiple decreased from 18.2 to 16.2 over the same period. The median revenue growth and EBITDA margins for the industry for the quarter were 0.8% and 28.2%, respectively.

Public Company Key Statistics

Return	Return
-8.4%	.4%
Median EV/EBITDA Multiple	Median Price/Earnings Multiple
7.2x	16.2x

Median 3-Year CAGR

Median 52-Week

Median EV/Revenue Multiple

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valuation

2.4x

Median EV/Gross CF Multiple

12.1x

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Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of September 30, 2020

	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	2019	2018	2017
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.	7.2%	7.2%	17.5%	2.5%	-2.2%	-1.7%	-7.7%	21.0%
Ameriprise Financial, Inc.	-12.7%	-12.7%	14.1%	26.2%	6.4%	4.2%	-19.5%	15.0%
Cohen & Steers, Inc.	-14.0%	-14.0%	1.7%	24.6%	0.9%	10.2%	-27.6%	5.0%
Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	4.6%	19.9%	11.3%	36.9%	16.6%
Legg Mason, Inc.	-3.2%	-3.2%	12.6%	3.4%	-8.4%	-23.8%	-26.5%	22.7%
Oaktree Capital Group, LLC	-5.9%	-5.9%	-12.6%	-6.1%	-2.7%	-21.4%	-7.9%	-11.9%
Pzena Investment Management, Inc	4.3%	4.3%	13.1%	11.4%	4.5%	29.2%	-9.1%	-19.6%
SEI Investments Co.	4.2%	4.2%	48.5%	17.1%	19.1%	-5.8%	30.9%	15.3%
Silvercrest Asset Management Group	-5.3%	-5.3%	14.3%	16.2%	2.2%	10.6%	-24.0%	-8.2%
Waddell & Reed Financial, Inc.	-9.5%	-9.5%	18.9%	-11.7%	-27.0%	-31.9%	-42.5%	-23.5%
Westwood Holdings Group, Inc.	-14.7%	-14.7%	5.8%	12.7%	5.9%	15.2%	-15.7%	-0.1%
WisdomTree Investments, Inc.	-26.9%	-26.9%	1.0%	-10.5%	-3.6%	-29.0%	0.0%	-11.5%
Median of Industry Public Companies	-5.6%	-5.6%	12.8%	8.0%	1.6%	1.3%	-12.4%	2.4%

Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.

Highest Return

Lowest Return Median Return

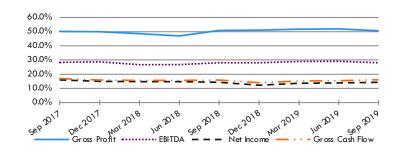
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Advisory Companies

Industry Revenue Growth and Profit Margins for the Past Two Years

3.5% 3.0% 2.5% 2.0% 1.5% 1.0% 0.5% 0.0% Dec 2018 Jun 2019 1un 2018 5ep 2018 Nor 2019 5ep 2019 Dec 2017 lor 2018

Median Quarterly Revenue Growth of All Investment



Median Gross Profit, EBITDA, Net Income, and Gross Cash Flow Margins

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Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	9/30/20	6/30/20	3/31/20	12/31/19	9/30/19	6/30/19	3/31/19	12/30/18
EV/Revenues Multiple	2.4x	3.4x	2.8x	3.3x	3.4x	2.9x	2.9x	3.2x
EV/EBITDA Multiple	7.2x	9.2x	8.7x	8.9x	8.7x	9.1x	9.0x	9.2x
Price/Earnings Multiple	16.2x	18.1x	19.7x	20.3x	13.8x	14.1x	14.9x	15.6x
EV/Gross Cash Flows Multiple	12.1x	13.1x	16.3x	16.3x	16.4x	13.8x	14.6x	13.9x

Highest Multiple

Lowest Multiple Median Multiple

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Industry Initial Public Offerings—Investment Advisory (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	Debt	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
9/20/20	China Renaissance Holdings Limited	\$4.05	250.0	\$7.6	\$35.0	N/A	\$0.0	NA	\$0.7	\$1.9
8/11/20	Evans Dixon Limited	\$1.88	11.7	\$152.1	\$2,074.3	\$483.9	\$409.6	\$1.7	\$10.7	N/A
2/21/20	Amasse Capital Holdings Limited	\$0.03	16.7	\$19.4	\$693.0	\$0.0	\$12.2	\$130.4	\$103.8	N/A
127/19	Victory Capital Holdings, Inc.	\$13.00	5.7	\$65.6	\$220,850.0	\$26.4	\$56.4	\$2.7	\$766.2	\$1,297.4
3/11/19	Harwood Wealth Management Group plc	\$1.17	11.1	\$200.0	\$287.6	N/A	\$12.2	NA	\$0.0	\$51.9
9/8/18	Tristate Capital Holdings, Inc.	\$11.50	65.2	\$1,271.2	\$45,498.0	\$901.0	\$56.4	NA	N/A	N/A
5/8/18	PennyMac Financial Services, Inc.	\$18.00	11.1	\$331.6	\$66.1	\$0.3	\$346.6	\$1,297.4	(\$34.1)	\$199.0
6/29/17	Median of all IPOs	nm	nm	\$152.1	\$693.0	\$245.8	\$168.2	\$123.7	\$5.7	\$125.5

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Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/Revenu es
9/3/20	Global Investment House K.S.C.	KAMCO Investment Company K.S.C.P.	\$157.6	100%	N/A	0.0x
5/19/20	Financial Engines, Inc.	Edelman Financial Services	\$3,030.0	87%	N/A	N/A
11/17/19	Winthrop Corporation	Khandwala Capital Management, Inc.	\$6.0	100%	\$1.8	0.0x
10/2/19	Notenstein La Roche Privatbank AG	Vontobel Holding AG	\$705.8	100%	\$62.0	N/A
9/1/19	Friends First Holdings Limited	Aviva plc	\$153.0	100%	N/A	N/A
5/24/19	SOFIA Gestione del Patrimonio SGR S.p.a.	Azimut Capital Management	\$6.0	100%	\$200.6	N/A
3/19/18	AE Financial Services Ltd	Harwood Wealth Management	\$6.5	100%	N/A	0.0x
12/16/18	Hargreave Hale Limited	Canaccord Genuity Wealth	\$102.9	100%	\$10.3	N/A
11/4/18	Evans	Succession Advisory Services	\$27.3	100%	N/A	N/A
8/9/16	Calamos Asset Management Inc.	Gold Castle Group Limited	\$201.6	100%	N/A	3.2x
2/2/16	RI Advice Group Pty Ltd	AZ Next Generation Advisory	\$5.4	100%	N/A	0.0x
2/1/16	The Mutual Fund Store, LLC	Blucora, Inc.	\$579.6	100%	N/A	0.0x



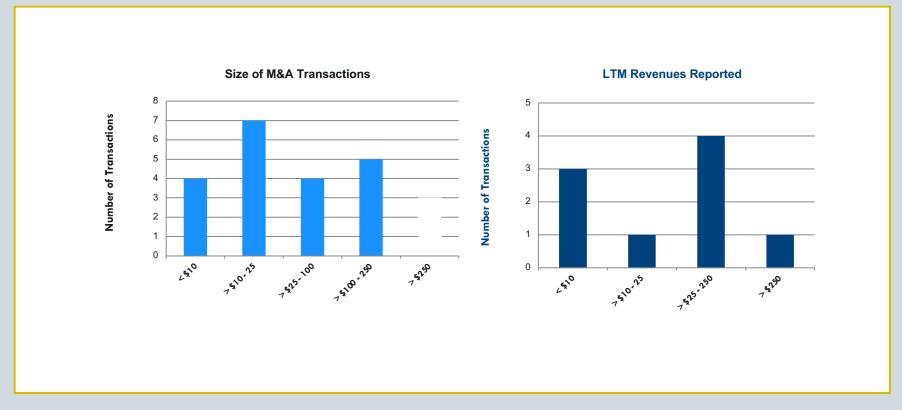
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Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/Reven ues
10/30/15	Samson Capital Adv	visors LLC Fiera Capital Corporation	\$48.5	100%	N/A	N/A
9/30/15	Finter Bank Zürich A	AG Vontobel Holding AG	\$82.0	100%	N/A	N/A
9/20/15	Finter Bank Zürich A	AG Cathay Life Insurance	\$240.0	100%	N/A	N/A
8/31/15	Conning & Company	y Inc. Savills Investment Mgmt.	\$22.9	100%	\$46.4	0.0x
7/31/15	Savills Fund Manage	ement ALPS Holdings, Inc.	\$65.0	100%	N/A	N/A
5/29/15	Red Rocks Capital L	LC ZICO Holdings Inc.	\$6.3	100%	N/A	N/A
4/30/15	Entrust Private Wea	Ith AFH Financial Group Plc	\$6.3	100%	\$4.7	0.0x
4/1/15	DNCA Finance	Zico HOlodings	\$102.6	100%	\$46.4	0.0x
	Median of the 20 M8	A Transaction Targets	\$48.5	100%	\$46.4	0.0x

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Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)





Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt ---Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

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