Q3: Quarterly Industry Update

AS OF September 30, 2020



Fintech - SaaS

INDUSTRY SUMMARY

COGENT VALUATION identified Fintech SaaS publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Financial SaaS industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since September 30, 2020, the median 52-week share price return of the Financial SaaS industry was 18.0%. Between September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2020, the median EV/EBITDA multiple decreased from 37.2 to 30.9. However, the median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 71.1 to 72.7 over the same period. The median revenue growth and EBITDA margins for the industry for the quarter were 0.3% and 10.8%, respectively.

Public Company Key Statistics

Median	52-Week
Return	

48.9%

Median EV/EBITDA Multiple

30.9x

Median Year to Date Return

33.8%

Median Price/Earnings Multiple

72.7x

Median EV/Revenue Multiple

8.4x

Median EV/Gross CF Multiple

48.5x

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of September 30, 2020

	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
2U, Inc.	-22.9%	-22.9%	111.9%	92.8%	48.7%	N/A	114.0%	7.8%	42.3%	N/A	N/A
Alarm.com Holdings, Inc.	37.4%	37.4%	22.8%	26.2%	N/A	N/A	35.6%	66.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Amber Road, Inc.	12.1%	12.1%	15.3%	28.3%	-1.3%	N/A	-19.2%	78.4%	-50.2%	N/A	N/A
AppFolio, Inc.	42.7%	42.7%	50.2%	82.7%	N/A	N/A	74.0%	63.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Apptio, Inc.	69.3%	69.3%	141.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	-9.1%	-18.4%	10.8%	-43.1%	N/A
athenahealth, Inc.	24.8%	24.8%	26.9%	1.5%	6.2%	8.1%	18.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Benefitfocus, Inc.	-20.1%	-20.1%	-12.7%	-14.5%	-12.8%	N/A	52.4%	-0.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A
BlackLine, Inc.	-0.8%	-0.8%	31.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	-11.8%	29.8%	-20.3%	-45.0%	56.4%
Box, Inc.	0.6%	0.6%	26.0%	29.5%	1.3%	N/A	53.0%	67.3%	-31.3%	20.6%	27.9%
Brightcove Inc.	-42.1%	-42.1%	-21.9%	5.5%	-1.8%	2.3%	-24.2%	15.9%	-63.5%	N/A	N/A
Carbonite, Inc.	26.1%	26.1%	41.9%	90.1%	26.3%	21.3%	-37.3%	3.6%	-35.8%	-48.3%	N/A
Castlight Health, Inc.	101.3%	101.3%	0.0%	4.7%	-22.2%	N/A	24.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ChannelAdvisor Corporation	91.0%	91.0%	-18.4%	-10.1%	-2.1%	N/A	61.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cornerstone OnDemand, Inc.	75.7%	75.7%	0.6%	9.2%	10.6%	2.8%	75.3%	63.1%	94.2%	N/A	N/A
Coupa Software	42.2%	42.2%	79.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	88.1%	-16.5%	67.5%	N/A	N/A
Everbridge, Inc.	13.3%	13.3%	78.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2018	-6.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Five9, Inc.	-22.9%	-22.9%	81.0%	83.1%	75.0%	N/A	114.0%	2017	2016	2015	2014
HubSpot, Inc.	37.4%	37.4%	78.9%	57.6%	39.5%	N/A	35.6%	7.8%	42.3%	N/A	N/A
Instructure, Inc.	27.3%	27.3%	80.1%	53.3%	N/A	N/A	-19.2%	66.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A

(Continued on next page)

INDUSTRY: Q3 2020 Fintech - SaaS

(Continued from previous page)

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of September 30, 2020

	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
LogMeln, Inc.	-28.8%	-28.8%	18.5%	51.3%	27.3%	43.2%	18.6%	43.9%	36.0%	47.1%	49.7%
Mimecast Limited	17.3%	17.3%	58.2%	90.8%	N/A	N/A	60.2%	86.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A
MINDBODY, Inc.	40.2%	40.2%	41.7%	70.8%	N/A	N/A	43.0%	40.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Relic, Inc.	52.4%	52.4%	99.9%	68.6%	28.8%	N/A	104.5%	-22.5%	4.6%	N/A	N/A
Paycom Software, Inc.	27.7%	27.7%	86.7%	73.7%	49.6%	N/A	76.6%	20.9%	42.9%	N/A	N/A
Paylocity Holding Corporation	-5.6%	-5.6%	32.6%	25.1%	21.4%	N/A	57.1%	-26.0%	55.3%	N/A	N/A
Proofpoint, Inc.	34.5%	34.5%	52.8%	45.4%	24.3%	46.5%	25.7%	8.7%	34.8%	45.4%	169.5%
Q3 Holdings, Inc.	25.9%	25.9%	30.7%	37.7%	29.2%	N/A	27.7%	9.4%	40.0%	N/A	N/A
Qualys, Inc.	-69.9%	-69.9%	92.0%	69.5%	16.1%	42.6%	87.5%	-4.4%	-12.3%	63.3%	56.3%
Real Matters Inc.	8.8%	8.8%	N/A								
RealPage, Inc.	70.3%	70.3%	47.6%	57.2%	36.7%	20.0%	47.7%	33.6%	2.2%	-6.1%	8.4%
RingCentral, Inc.	34.0%	34.0%	124.4%	100.8%	60.6%	N/A	135.0%	-12.6%	58.0%	-18.8%	N/A
Salesforce.com, Inc.	36.6%	36.6%	41.0%	25.5%	20.3%	21.1%	49.3%	-12.7%	32.2%	7.5%	31.3%
ServiceNow, Inc.	37.1%	37.1%	89.2%	64.4%	28.1%	35.5%	75.4%	-14.1%	27.6%	21.1%	86.5%
Shopify Inc.	-28.8%	-28.8%	83.0%	110.2%	N/A	N/A	135.6%	66.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A

(Continued on next page)

INDUSTRY: Q3 2020 Fintech - SaaS

(Continued from previous page)

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of September 30, 2020

	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
SPS Commerce, Inc.	69.5%	69.5%	9.5%	22.2%	-1.5%	8.5%	-30.5%	-0.5%	24.0%	-13.3%	75.2%
Ultimate Software Group	12.2%	12.2%	24.8%	12.2%	12.8%	18.5%	19.7%	-6.7%	33.2%	-4.2%	62.3%
Twilio Inc.	278.4%	278.4%	32.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	-18.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Veeva Systems Inc.	61.6%	61.6%	42.4%	70.8%	41.9%	N/A	35.8%	41.1%	9.2%	-17.7%	N/A
Workday, Inc.	56.9%	56.9%	52.6%	28.6%	14.6%	15.6%	53.9%	-17.1%	-2.4%	-1.9%	52.6%
Workiva Inc.	67.7%	67.7%	51.4%	42.6%	18.1%	N/A	56.8%	-22.3%	31.1%	N/A	N/A
Xero Limited	32.3%	32.3%	86.0%	54.9%	13.1%	22.6%	82.3%	-9.6%	4.8%	-52.3%	332.8%
Zendesk, Inc.	72.5%	72.5%	70.7%	51.2%	28.3%	N/A	59.6%	-19.8%	8.5%	N/A	N/A
Median of Industry Public Companies	33%	33%	47.5%	51.3%	20.8%	20.5%	49.3%	5.7%	10.8%	-5.1%	59.4%

Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	9/30/20	6/30/20	3/31/20	12/31/19	9/30/19	6/30/19	3/31/19	12/30/18
EV/Revenues Multiple	8.4x	8.3x	7.2x	7.3x	7.4x	7.0x	5.8x	6.6x
EV/EBITDA Multiple	30.9x	35.3x	34.3x	40.5x	37.3x	35.0x	38.0x	32.0x
Price/Earnings Multiple	72.7x	65.5x	87.1x	91.2x	77.5x	72.3x	63.6x	78.9x
EV/Gross Cash Flows Multiple	48.5x	54.1x	41.7x	45.0x	45.4x	50.3x	52.4x	54.1x
Highest Multiple Lowest Multiple	Median	Multiple						

Initial Public Offerings Fintech - SaaS (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	Debt	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
8/22/20	Tecnos Data Science Engineering Incorporated	\$28.32	2.5	\$35.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11/6/19	Yusys Technologies Co., Ltd.	\$1.21	0.4	\$5.2	\$16.4	\$1.7	\$262.4	\$4.1	\$2.5	\$4.1
10/15/19	identitii Limited	\$0.54	5.3	\$23.2	\$10.3	\$6.6	\$1.3	\$3.1	\$1.7	\$3.3
6/26/18	Property Data Bank, Inc.	\$16.19	78.0	\$324.1	\$85.7	\$0.0	\$11.7	\$22.5	\$11.6	\$23.1
6/14/18	Huifu Payment Limited	\$0.96	30.0	\$4.5	\$1.7	\$3.1	\$265.3	(\$1.3)	(\$1.9)	(\$1.2)
5/23/18	CLPS Incorporation	\$5.25	8.6	\$146.2	\$331.2	\$65.8	\$39.2	(\$19.2)	(\$30.7)	(\$15.4)
9/28/17	Money Forward, Inc.	\$13.76	0.2	\$3.1	\$24.6	\$11.0	N/A	\$3.2	\$1.5	\$3.9
9/19/17	Needs Well Inc.	\$14.97	105.0	\$2,371.3	\$4,393.0	\$2,116.0	\$45.3	\$286.4	\$49.3	\$315.4
7/20/17	Seamless Distribution Systems AB (publ)	\$4.38	0.0	\$9.1	\$1.4	\$0.0	\$11.3	\$0.6	\$0.4	\$0.6
5/26/17	Alfa Financial Software Holdings PLC	\$4.16	18.8	\$11.2	\$1.4	\$0.0	\$90.5	(\$2.2)	(\$2.2)	(\$2.2)
9/23/16	Servtech Global Holdings Limited	\$0.15	0.1	\$2.6	\$17.1	\$2.3	\$6.0	\$0.0	(\$0.0)	\$0.0
10/27/15	Equiniti Group plc	\$2.53	192.0	\$485.0	\$1,261.0	\$477.0	\$536.9	\$97.8	(\$66.7)	\$104.1
5/20/15	Shopify Inc.	\$17.00	7.7	\$130.9	\$97.3	\$0.0	\$123.6	N/A	(\$20.5)	(\$10.2)

Initial Public Offerings Fintech - SaaS (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	Debt	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
12/11/14	Workiva Inc.	\$14.00	7.2	\$100.8	\$82.6	\$36.6	\$106.1	(\$30.6)	(\$35.5)	(\$27.0)
10/2/14	Yodlee, Inc.	\$12.00	6.3	\$75.0	\$43.6	\$12.1	\$84.3	\$4.2	(\$1.3)	\$7.6
8/4/14	FairFX Group Plc	\$0.76	5.7	\$4.3	\$19.4	\$0.8	\$704.6	(\$0.5)	(\$0.5)	(\$0.4)
7/9/14	Digiliti Money Group, Inc.	\$1.50	4.5	\$6.8	\$3.5	\$13.1	\$1.8	(\$7.8)	(\$12.2)	(\$7.5)
3/19/14	Q3 Holdings, Inc.	\$13.00	7.8	\$100.9	\$61.1	\$7.6	\$56.9	(\$14.2)	(\$17.9)	(\$11.2)
12/9/13	Link Mobility Group ASA	\$3.58	1.4	\$4.9	\$12.0	\$0.9	\$22.2	\$1.4	\$1.9	\$1.5
10/15/13	Tungsten Corporation PIc	\$3.59	71.1	\$255.4	\$297.1	\$0.0	\$0.6	\$0.0	(\$9.4)	\$0.0
9/25/13	Finsoft Financial Investment Holdings Limited	\$0.11	50.0	\$5.3	\$3.0	\$0.0	\$4.4	\$1.8	\$0.9	\$1.8
11/26/12	FinTech Chain Limited	\$0.63	4.0	\$2.5	\$3.6	\$0.0	\$0.2	(\$1.0)	(\$1.1)	(\$1.0)
10/11/12	Workday, Inc.	\$28.00	22.8	\$637.0	\$267.2	\$16.1	\$199.1	(\$75.8)	(\$90.3)	(\$62.7)
7/19/11	Zillow Group, Inc.	\$20.00	3.5	\$69.2	\$33.9	\$0.0	\$44.9	\$1.1	(\$1.2)	\$2.6
	Median of all IPOs	nm	nm	\$29.1	\$24.6	\$2.3	\$44.9	\$0.0	(\$1.2)	\$0.0

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	¹ Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/Revenue s
9/21/20	Avoka Technologies Pty, Ltd.	Temenos AG	\$245.0	55%	\$14.7	N/A
3/13/20	Hyperwallet Systems Inc.	PayPal Holdings, Inc.	\$400.0	100%	\$78.0	2.3x
12/1/19	Agiletics, Inc.	Jack Henry & Associates, Inc.	\$6.3	100%	N/A	1.6x
9/4/19	Miles Software Solutions (P) Ltd.	Itz Cash Card Ltd.	\$27.5	100%	\$18.7	5.3x
8/21/18	Thumbworks Technologies Pvt. Ltd.	CapFloat Financial Services Private Limited	\$29.9	100%	\$43.1	N/A
7/30/18	Vipera Plc	Sella Open Fintech Platform S.P.A. (nka:Fabrick S.p.A)	\$19.4	100%	\$1,213	6.0x
5/10/18	Inworx S.A de CV	Charles Taylor InsureTech.	\$50.5	100%	N/A	4.8x
4/6/18	CAD IT S.p.A.	Quarantacinque Srl	\$44.1	100%	\$32.6	N/A
3/31/18	Ensenta Corporation	Warburg Pincus LLC	\$419.0	100%	\$27.0	2.1x
2/28/18	BluePay, Inc.	Verdane Capital	\$60.8	100%	N/A	N/A
9/28/17	eg solutions plc	UTIB INVL Technology	\$5.8	77%	\$3.1	2.4x



(Continued on next page)

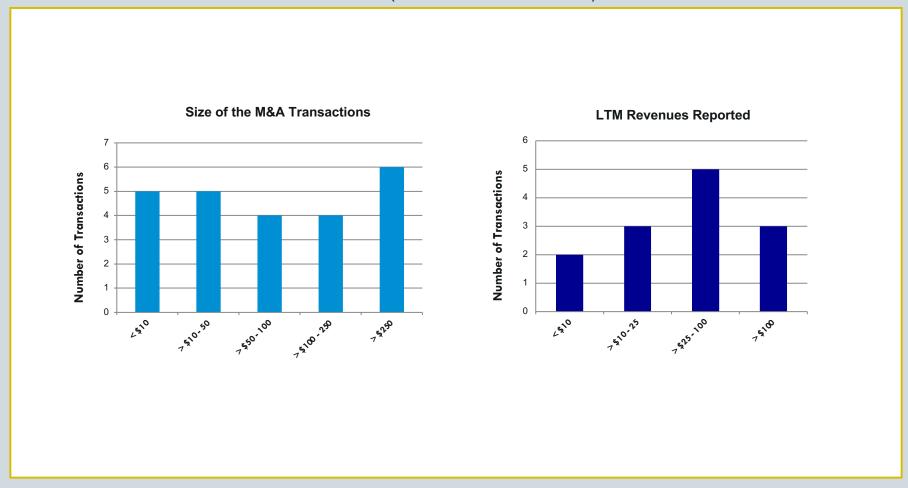
Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

(Continued from previous page)

Transactio Date	n Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/Revenue s
9/28/17	Unafortis AG	Luxoft Global Operations	\$17.2	100%	N/A	N/A
9/1/17	Monitise plc	Fiserv (Europe) Limited	\$95.1	100%	\$81.2	0.7x
8/28/17	Meontrust Inc.	Inside Secure S.A.	\$6.0	100%	N/A	N/A
8/14/17	Decillion Solutions Pte Ltd	Bottomline Technologies	\$4.6	100%	N/A	N/A
8/11/17	Horizon Globex	N/A	\$2.0	100%	N/A	N/A
8/10/17	Mercury Network, LLC	CoreLogic, Inc.	\$153.0	100%	N/A	N/A
8/3/17	SoftTelecom Desarrollos I Mas	Vipera Plc	\$1.5	100%	\$0.9	1.6x
7/5/17	CardConnect Corp.	First Data Corporation	\$727.7	100%	\$616.0	1.2x
7/3/17	Archway Technology Partners	SEI Investments Co.	\$88.0	100%	\$17.9	4.9x
6/29/17	Credit.fr, SAS	Tikehau Capital	\$13.7	96%	N/A	N/A
6/13/17	DH Corporation	Misys Limited	\$3,502.0	100%	\$1,250.0	2.8x
6/6/17	Banking Computer Services	Network For Electronic Transfers	\$27.1	100%	N/A	N/A
5/22/17	Rubik Financial Limited	Temenos Solutions Australia	\$62.2	100%	\$32.0	1.9x
	Median of the 24 M&A Transaction	n Targets	\$79.5	100%	\$32.0	2.3x

USA International

Size of Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)





Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt —Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

Disclosures and Limitations: This research report is for informational and discussion purposes only. Information presented herein is not investment advice of any kind to any person and does not constitute a recommendation as to the purchase or sale of any interests or as to any other course of action. General, financial, and statistical information concerning the details of this report and related industry are from sources Cogent Valuation believes to be reliable. Cogent Valuation has accurately reflected such information in this research report; however, Cogent Valuation makes no representation as to the sources' accuracy or completeness and has accepted this information without further verification. Neither all nor any part of the content of this report may be conveyed to the public through advertising, public relations, news, sales, mail, direct transmittal, or other media without the prior written consent of Cogent Valuation. Cogent Valuation's research is as of the date reported herein. Cogent Valuation has no affiliation with any of the companies comprising the industry used as a basis for research in this report, nor does Cogent Valuation hold any investments in the companies listed herein. The content of this report may be used, in part, as a basis for any work that Cogent Valuation performs for you in the future at the sole discretion of Cogent Valuation. THIS REPORT IS NOT TO BE USED OR CONSIDERED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE BY ANYONE AS INVESTMENT ADVICE.



COGENT VALUATION is a nationally recognized full service business valuation firm that has provided independent valuation and financial advisory opinions in thousands of situations since 1991. These assignments include the valuation of companies and pass-through entities, their securities, and their intangible assets ranging in size from small, closely-held businesses and start-ups, to corporations with market values over a billion dollars, covering almost every industry and all types of transactions. With the collective backgrounds of our managing directors and professional staff, Cogent Valuation brings substantial large deal experience to bear on our middle market transaction opinions. Cogent Valuation utilizes proprietary research, intensive due diligence, and the experience and insights of its professionals to produce thoughtful, well-documented opinions that have consistently withstood the scrutiny of clients and their advisors, investors, regulators, and courts.

This industry research is provided at no charge to Cogent Valuation's clients. Research or detailed information not covered in this report can be obtained for a fee. Contact Steven Kam at 415-392-0888 or kam@cogentvaluation.com for additional information or questions in connection with this research report.