

Ancillary Cannabis

INDUSTRY SUMMARY

COGENT VALUATION identified **Ancillary Cannabis** publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Ancillary Cannabis industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since June 30, 2019, the median 52-week share price return of the Ancillary Cannabis industry was -34.5%. As this industry is new and many companies trade through over-the-counter markets, multiples varied widely.

Public Company Key Statistics

Median 52-Week Return	Median Year-to-Date Return	Median Price/Revenue Multiple	Median MVIC/Gross Profit Multiple
-34.5%	-33.3%	6x	8.97x
Median Price//Gross Profit Multiple	Median Price/Earnings Multiple	Median MVIC/ Revenue Multiple	Median MVIC/ Earnings Multiple
9.68x	-3.45x	10.38x	-3.65x

Comparable Public Company Market Metrics as of June 30, 2020

	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	Revenues	Gross Profit	Net Income	GP Margin	NI Margin	P/Rev.	P/GP
Agritek Holdings, Inc.	-94.4%	-94.4%	-87.3%	-70.7%	\$0.00	(\$0.25)	-423.5%	-7510.2%	-127552.1%	817.41x	-10.88x
American Cannabis	-63.4%	-63.4%	-55.0%	-23.6%	\$1.09	\$0.51	-97.4%	46.7%	-89.6%	20.68x	44.30x
American Green, Inc.	-82.8%	-82.8%	-72.7%	-56.7%	\$0.05	\$0.05	-76.6%	100.0%	-1574.3%	16.17x	16.17x
AmeriCann, Inc.	-55.5%	-55.5%	-6.2%	-33.4%	N/A	N/A	-323.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Café Serendipity Holdings	44.8%	44.8%	77.3%	-15.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Canna Consumer Goods, Inc.	-48.1%	-48.1%	3.9%	11.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cannabix Technologies Inc.	-48.4%	-48.4%	-37.1%	34.2%	N/A	N/A	-270.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cannabiz Mobile, Inc.	66.7%	66.7%	25.0%	29.1%	\$1.21	\$0.62	-124.5%	51.4%	-103.2%	0.00x	0.00x
CannaGrow Holdings	-69.0%	-69.0%	-49.2%	-34.6%	\$1.66	(\$0.20)	-197.4%	-12.1%	-119.3%	0.92x	-7.64x
CannaSys, Inc.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$0.01	\$0.01	-35.6%	100.0%	-3275.6%	1042.20x	1042.20x
CB Scientific, Inc.	-92.9%	-92.9%	-75.0%	-85.0%	\$0.00	\$0.00	-612.5%	100.0%	-5567918.2%	3421.14x	3421.14x
CHUMA HOLDINGS, INC.	-53.3%	-53.3%	-30.0%	-65.4%	\$0.05	\$0.03	-64.1%	54.3%	-1271.7%	244.28x	449.57x
CSA Holdings, Inc.	-99.8%	-99.8%	-99.1%	-96.7%	\$3.85	\$0.87	-121.6%	22.6%	-31.6%	0.00x	0.02x
DigiPath, Inc.	-46.8%	-46.8%	-4.8%	-10.5%	\$2.43	\$0.49	-168.8%	20.3%	-69.4%	3.92x	19.26x
Dutch Gold Resources, Inc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	-155.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
EVIO, Inc.	-54.8%	-54.8%	-50.8%	-48.1%	\$3.06	\$0.28	-757.5%	9.1%	-247.9%	3.97x	43.68x
FutureWorld Corp.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-29.3%	\$0.25	\$0.25	-86.6%	100.5%	-344.3%	2.06x	2.05x
General Cannabis Corp.	-72.2%	-72.2%	-18.6%	-13.6%	\$5.07	\$1.08	-1702.1%	21.4%	-336.0%	12.87x	60.15x
Global Hemp Group Inc.	-94.4%	-94.4%	-40.1%	73.0%	\$0.00	(\$0.01)	-348.2%	-620.4%	-338061.2%	12232.15x	-1971.69x

Comparable Public Company Market Metrics as of June 30, 2020

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	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	Revenues	Gross Profit	Net Income	GP Margin	NI Margin	P/Rev.	P/GP
Green Technology Solutions, Inc.	-62.1%	-43.8%	-46.0%	-48.6%	N/A	N/A	-660.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
GreenPlex Services	-18.0%	0.0%	2.5%	-15.6%	\$0.04	\$0.04	-40.3%	100.0%	-1057.7%	40.20x	40.20x
Grow Solutions Holding	-76.9%	185.7%	-4.8%	-65.8%	\$6.78	\$1.25	-467.4%	18.4%	-68.9%	0.09x	0.48x
GrowGeneration	-25.0%	34.0%	-25.9%	26.0%	\$37.71	\$8.94	-389.1%	23.7%	-10.3%	2.31x	9.73x
Helix TCS, Inc.	-7.0%	210.0%	55.0%	-23.7%	\$11.81	\$4.70	-1858.5%	39.8%	-157.4%	17.58x	44.15x
Hemp Inc.	-23.8%	-38.7%	-3.8%	-18.1%	\$2.35	\$2.06	-3399.0%	87.5%	-1443.9%	47.64x	54.45x
International Consolidated Companies	-50.0%	0.0%	-50.0%	-59.2%	\$0.06	\$0.06	-19.9%	100.0%	-357.1%	7.29x	7.29x
MassRoots, Inc.	-87.4%	27.9%	-69.3%	-71.8%	\$0.02	(\$0.64)	-1203.0%	-2825.7%	-53489.1%	615.00x	-21.76x
Medical Cannabis Payment Solutions, Inc.	-57.3%	90.8%	10.5%	-36.2%	N/A	N/A	-425.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MediGreen Holdings	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	-89.5%	\$0.00	(\$0.11)	-241.5%	-2868.4%	-64230.1%	0.25x	-0.01x
Monarch America, Inc.	83.3%	450.0%	175.0%	25.4%	\$4.32	\$1.28	-239.8%	29.7%	-55.5%	0.03x	0.09x
Nhale, Inc.	-77.3%	-37.5%	-87.5%	-71.4%	N/A	N/A	-7.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North American Cannabis Holdings, Inc.	0.0%	-44.0%	75.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Northsight Capital, Inc.	-97.4%	-64.3%	-92.9%	-83.8%	\$0.05	\$0.05	-198.7%	100.0%	-3896.0%	7.27x	7.27x

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Comparable Public Company Market Price Metrics as of June 30, 2020

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	2020	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	Revenues	Gross Profit	Net Income	GP Margin	NI Margin	P/Rev.	P/GP
Novus Acquisition & Development Corp.	-67.6%	2.4%	-44.3%	-36.8%	\$0.10	\$0.09	2.4%	96.0%	24.5%	3.76x	3.92x
Peak Pharmaceuticals	N/A	39.5%	N/A	N/A	\$0.12	\$0.10	-46.0%	83.5%	-395.2%	61.08x	73.16x
Pineapple Express, Inc.	-38.0%	-22.2%	5.1%	28.8%	N/A	N/A	-4.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PotNetwork Holding, Inc.	-41.2%	-28.6%	-64.3%	-42.3%	\$0.61	\$0.61	-336.9%	100.0%	-555.4%	52.94x	52.94x
STWC Holdings, Inc.	39.7%	78.4%	-54.1%	72.4%	\$25.58	\$8.96	24.3%	35.0%	0.9%	3.37x	9.63x
Synergetics, Inc.	1168.5%	-38.4%	1425.0%	66.5%	\$0.14	\$0.03	-227.5%	18.9%	-1666.4%	301.94x	1599.18x
The Hydroponics Company Limited	-99.8%	0.0%	-99.8%	-96.2%	N/A	N/A	-35.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Lithium, Corp.	-23.8%	23.5%	-2.5%	N/A	\$1.88	\$0.48	-606.9%	25.5%	-323.2%	27.43x	107.56x
WEED, Inc.	N/A	165.0%	N/A	N/A	\$1.55	(\$1.11)	-976.6%	-71.3%	-628.1%	25.55x	-35.83x
Median of Industry Public Companies	-75.8%	13.7%	-69.8%	-57.4%	N/A	(\$0.00)	-20.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	-951.96x

Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	6/30/20	3/31/20	12/31/19	9/30/19	6/30/19	3/31/19	12/31/18	9/30/18
Price / Revenues	6.00x	8.74x	6.55x	5.15x	7.67x	5.15x	7.67x	12.24x
Price / Gross Profits	7.13x	12.09x	8.46x	9.25x	10.22x	9.25x	10.22x	15.86x
Price / Earnings	-3.45x	-4.63x	-3.48x	-4.63x	-5.33x	-4.63x	-5.33x	-5.11x
MVIC / Revenues	10.38x	17.20x	8.41x	7.11x	9.22x	7.11x	9.22x	17.93x
MVIC / Gross Profits	8.97x	14.03x	9.09x	10.76x	11.23x	10.76x	11.23x	19.75x
MVIC / Earnings	-3.65x	-6.18x	-3.75x	-5.48x	-6.18x	-5.48x	-6.18x	-5.59x

■ Highest Multiple
 ■ Lowest Multiple
 ■ Median Multiple

Industry Initial Public Offerings: Ancillary Cannabis (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	Debt	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
6/2/20	Cannabis Strategies Acquisition Corp.	\$0.37	4.48	\$1.68	\$1.96	\$0.04	\$2.30	(\$4.41)	(\$7.30)	(\$7.28)
4/3/20	The Hydroponics Company Limited	\$0.30	1.25	\$0.38	\$0.41	\$0.12	\$0.01	(\$0.32)	(\$0.33)	(\$0.32)
12/25/19	Searchtech Ventures Inc.	\$0.23	7.00	\$1.59	\$0.72	\$0.24	\$0.02	\$0.00	(\$0.12)	(\$0.12)
12/11/19	Cannabix Technologies Inc.	\$7.86	12.50	\$98.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
5/3/18	Nhale, Inc.	\$0.15	40.00	\$5.96	\$0.73	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$0.46)	(\$0.46)
7/7/14	MJ Holdings, Inc.	\$0.09	6.85	\$0.64	\$0.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$0.02)	(\$0.02)
12/16/13	Aja Cannafacturing, Inc.	\$0.09	6.63	\$0.75	\$0.08	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$0.14)	(\$0.14)
5/30/13	IPOWorld	\$0.01	10.00	\$0.10	\$0.04	\$0.05	\$0.04	\$0.00	(\$0.12)	(\$0.12)
2/21/12	Peak Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	\$0.05	0.03	\$0.00	\$0.01	\$0.05	\$0.00	(\$0.02)	(\$0.02)	(\$0.02)
	Median of all IPOs	\$0.01	2.00	\$0.02	\$0.02	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$0.02)	(\$0.02)

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	EV/ Revenues	EV/ EBITDA
5/31/20	Vancity Green List Inc.	Resinco Capital Partners Inc.	\$0.88	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/19/19	Grasscity	High Tide Inc.	\$5.05	100.0%	\$2.90	N/A	1.74x	N/A
9/9/19	Bayfield Strategy, Inc.	The Supreme Cannabis Company, Inc.	\$0.63	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/30/18	Assets of Arizona DP Consulting LLC	Item 9 Labs Corp.	\$8.25	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/26/18	Arizona Facilities Supply LLC	Cresco Labs, LLC (nka:Cresco Labs Inc.)	\$25.30	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11/16/18	Trauma Healing Centers Incorporated	Harvest Medicine Inc.	\$0.92	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10/16/18	seng vital International GmbH	Lifespot Health Ltd	\$0.19	50.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10/2/18	DOPE Media	High Times Holding Co.	\$11.20	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9/26/18	One Lab Co	Mountain High Acquisitions Corp.	\$5.68	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/21/18	One Lab Co	Mountain High Acquisitions Corp.	\$5.68	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/21/18	SSM Partners Inc.	Sproutly Inc. (nka:Sproutly Canada, Inc.)	\$15.22	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1/31/18	iRollie LLC	MariMed Inc.	\$0.60	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9/26/18	Cash Crop Today Media LLC	Global Hemp Group Inc.	\$0.14	50.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/21/18	Maïtri Group Inc.	Hiku Brands Company Ltd.	\$2.68	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/21/18	Larsen Ltd	Aurora Cannabis Inc.	\$1.76	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7/13/17	PAO Group, Inc.	New Wave Holdings, Inc.	\$251.00	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6/7/17	Pono Publications Ltd.	Medicine Man Technologies	\$12.60	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6/2/17	Security Grade Protective Srvc.	Helix TCS, Inc.	\$4.20	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6/1/17	Trauma Healing Centers Inc.	OrganiGram Holdings Inc.	\$1.67	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

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Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	EV/ Revenues	EV/ EBITDA
4/10/17	Knalysis Technologies Inc.	Canada House Wellness Group	\$1.01	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3/20/17	Cybernetics Control Systems Inc.	Quadron Capital Corporation	\$1.96	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1/25/17	CannaBuild , LLC	MassRoots, Inc.	\$2.51	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1/23/17	Medical Cannabis Mgmt. Group	Canadian Bioceutical Corp.	\$22.50	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/19/16	127,000-square foot Property	Innovative Industrial Properties	\$30.00	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11/7/16	Longevity Project Group	Abba Medix Group Inc.	\$5.08	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/17/16	CanvasRx Inc.	Aurora Cannabis Inc.	\$29.52	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7/29/16	Vapor Corp.	VPR Brands, L.P.	\$0.87	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5/24/16	Oregon Analytical Services, LLC	EVIO Inc.	\$1.20	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11/30/15	Cannabis Health Sciences	N/A	\$0.02	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9/18/15	CR Labs, Inc.	Signal Bay, Inc.	\$0.44	80.0%	\$0.05	(\$0.00)	10.17x	-137.84x
5/1/15	Canna Delivery Systems	Kariana Resources Inc.	\$0.40	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4/30/15	Oilseed Works Inc.	Mettrum Health Corp.	\$0.20	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2/20/15	Michigan Green Technologies	Cannabis Science, Inc.	\$0.37	30.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2/11/15	Cannabis Health Sciences Inc.	Invictus MD Strategies	\$0.14	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/9/14	Cannigistics Agri-Solutions	Calyx Bio-Ventures Inc.	\$0.53	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/1/14	Healthnostics, Inc.	Stragenics, Inc.	\$0.75	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10/15/14	MobiWeed	Highmark Marketing Inc.	\$0.21	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

■ USA
 ■ International

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Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	EV/ Revenues	EV/ EBITDA
9/29/14	Sigal Consulting LLC	Worlds Online Inc.	\$3.83	51.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9/29/14	Ovation Research, Inc.	New Compendium	\$0.34	90.4%	\$0.09	N/A	3.97x	N/A
9/11/14	R.E.M. International, LLC	Cannabis Kinetics Corp.	\$1.37	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9/11/14	GreenPay LLC	MyECheck, Inc.	\$0.40	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/20/14	GreenLeaf Consulting LLC	ENDEXX Corp.	\$0.32	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/5/14	Hydro Innovations, LLC	Surna Inc.	\$0.55	100.0%	\$0.99	(\$0.40)	0.55x	-1.36x
7/25/14	Innovative Holdings, Inc.	BioCube, Inc.	\$0.05	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7/23/14	Gold Ridge Resources, Inc.	CorGreen Technologies	\$0.00	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7/15/14	Kush Inc.	Cannabis Sativa, Inc.	\$13.20	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6/30/14	(Medical Cannabis Property)	Supreme Pharmaceuticals	\$4.13	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5/23/14	Phytalytics LLC	Abattis Bioceticals Corp.	\$1.27	51.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4/7/14	(Medical Cannabis Property)	The CannaBusiness Group	\$0.34	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3/4/14	Triton Distribution Systems	Green Cures	\$0.07	25.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3/3/14	Hemp Market Watch	Worldwide Internet Inc.	\$1.00	20.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2/21/14	MicroCannaBiz, LLC	Mentor Capital, Inc.	\$0.20	51.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2/18/14	Securitas EDGAR Filings, Inc.	N/A	\$0.39	97.4%	N/A	(\$0.02)	N/A	-17.01x
2/10/14	(Medical Cannabis Property)	Zoned Properties Inc.	\$1.12	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1/30/14	(Medical Cannabis Property)	Advanced Cannabis	\$0.45	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12/31/13	Eco Science Solutions, Inc.	N/A	\$0.60	51.3%	N/A	(\$1.47)	N/A	-0.41x
11/26/13	Dispense Labs, LLC	ENDEXX Corp.	\$2.34	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8/7/13	Hayes Pharmacy Inc.	ENDEXX Corp.	\$0.30	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Median of the M&A Transaction Targets			\$1.16	100.0%	\$0.99	(\$0.21)	1.52x	-9.18x

Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt — Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

Gross Profit (GP): Revenues - Cost of Goods Sold

Price (P): Price is stated in US Dollars as of the report date.

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