

Electronic Payments

INDUSTRY SUMMARY

COGENT VALUATION identified **Electronic Payments** publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Electronic Payments industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since March 31, 2017, the median 52-week share price return of the Electronic Payments industry was 34.6%. Between March 31, 2016 and March 31, 2018, the median EV/EBITDA multiple increased from 14.6 to 19.1. Furthermore, the median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 27.2 to 27.7 over the same period. The median revenue growth and EBITDA margins for the industry for the quarter were 2.4% and 17.3%, respectively.

Public Company Key Statistics

Median 52-Week
Return

34.6%

Median 3-Year CAGR
Return

13.4%

Median EV/Revenue
Multiple

4.0x

Median EV/EBITDA
Multiple

19.1x

Median Price/Earnings
Multiple

27.7x

Median EV/Gross CF
Multiple

28.7x

Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns as of March 31, 2018

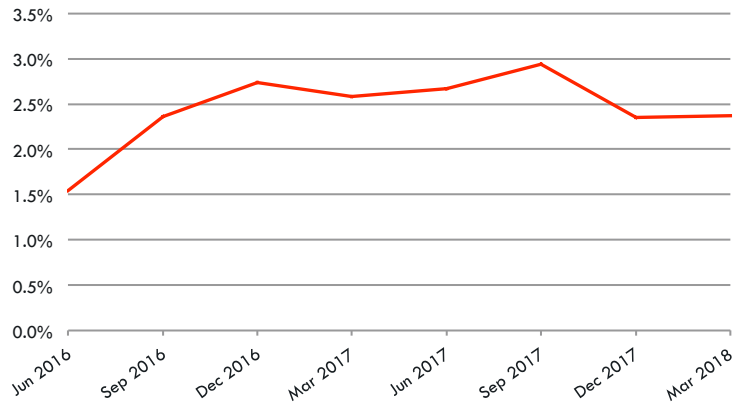
	YTD	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	2017	2016	2015	2014
ACI Worldwide, Inc.	4.6%	-0.5%	17.5%	3.9%	24.9%	-15.2%	6.1%	-6.9%
Bottomline Technologies (de), Inc.	11.7%	9.0%	36.6%	12.8%	38.6%	-15.8%	17.6%	-30.1%
CSG Systems International, Inc.	3.4%	9.3%	-3.0%	14.1%	-9.5%	34.5%	43.5%	-14.7%
Euronet Worldwide, Inc.	-6.3%	-11.1%	15.8%	13.1%	16.3%	0.0%	31.9%	14.7%
Global Payments Inc.	11.3%	5.5%	23.8%	28.7%	44.4%	7.6%	59.8%	24.2%
Mastercard Incorporated	15.7%	7.2%	38.7%	25.2%	46.6%	6.0%	13.0%	3.1%
MoneyGram International, Inc.	-34.6%	-18.2%	126.9%	41.7%	11.6%	88.4%	-31.0%	-56.3%
Newtek Business Services Corp.	-2.3%	3.8%	25.0%	4.1%	16.3%	11.0%	-3.0%	-6.0%
Total System Services, Inc.	9.1%	20.7%	38.9%	20.1%	28.4%	-1.5%	46.6%	2.0%
USA Technologies, Inc.	-7.7%	56.0%	11.5%	58.4%	51.4%	39.6%	91.3%	-11.0%
Median of Industry Public Companies	26.6%	7.2%	25.0%	14.1%	15.1%	6.0%	17.6%	-0.1%

Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.

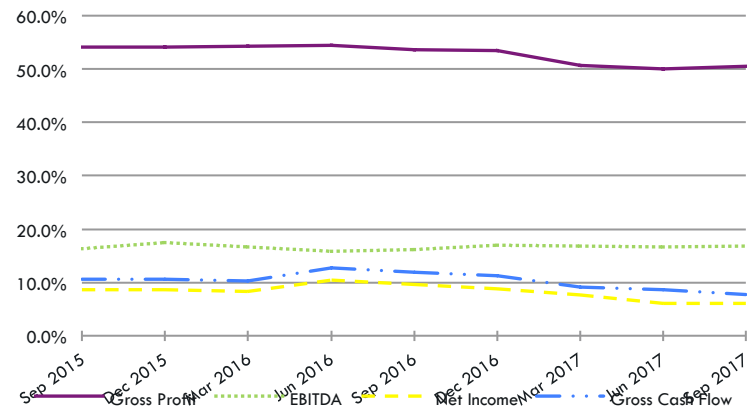
■ Highest Return
 ■ Lowest Return
 ■ Median Return

Industry Revenue Growth and Profit Margins for the Past Two Years

Median Quarterly Revenue Growth of All Electronic Payments Companies



Median Gross Profit, EBITDA, Net Income, and Gross Cash Flow Margins



Public Company Median Multiples by Quarter

	3/31/18	12/31/17	9/30/17	12/31/16	9/30/16	6/30/16	3/31/16	12/31/15
EV/Revenues Multiple	4.0x	3.8x	3.2x	2.9x	3.0x	2.8x	3.5x	3.5x
EV/EBITDA Multiple	19.1x	18.0x	16.4x	18.6x	18.6x	16.0x	15.5x	15.8x
Price/Earnings Multiple	27.7x	31.2x	30.9x	27.8x	29.3x	25.9x	28.2x	28.9x
EV/Gross Cash Flows Multiple	28.7x	33.2x	30.7x	26.3x	25.2x	21.9x	26.0x	27.4x

■ Highest Multiple
 ■ Lowest Multiple
 ■ Median Multiple

Industry Initial Public Offerings—Industry: Electronic Payments (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	Debt	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
11/14/17	Boku, Inc.	\$0.77	12.5	\$212.5	\$12,966.9	\$76.1	\$19.0	\$1,930.5	\$1,196.8	\$1,933.0
10/31/17	PT M Cash Integrasi Tbk	\$0.10	25.3	\$505.3	\$973.9	\$743.4	\$62.0	\$130.2	\$79.3	\$146.5
5/2/13	Qivi plc	\$17.00	29.4	\$500.0	\$3,489.7	\$1,801.7	\$307.0	\$398.5	\$36.2	\$430.2
4/11/13	EVERTEC, Inc.	\$20.00	9.0	\$108.0	\$66.7	\$18.5	\$346.5	\$35.9	\$18.4	\$36.9
3/21/12	Worldpay, Inc.	\$17.00	406.0	\$17,864.0	\$27,742.0	\$115.0	\$1,622.4	\$1,833.0	(\$857.0)	\$1,918.0
6/16/10	Higher One Holdings, Inc.	\$12.00	61.5	\$2,399.3	\$3,711.0	\$229.6	\$99.2	\$608.2	\$300.2	\$653.0
6/29/17	Median of all IPOs	nm	nm	\$502.6	\$3,600.3	\$172.3	\$203.1	\$503.4	\$57.8	\$541.6

Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.

■ Highest Return
 ■ Lowest Return
 ■ Median Return

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/ Revenues
3/7/18	Fraedom Holdings Limited	Visa Inc.	\$195.7	60%	\$3.7	4.3x
2/5/18	Increator Technology Co., Ltd.	Shenghua Lande Scitech	\$3.8	100%	N/A	N/A
2/1/18	Nets A/S	Advent International Corp.	\$6,716.2	100%	\$23.7	5.3x
1/16/18	ACCEO Solutions Inc.	N. Harris Computer Corp.	\$201.4	100%	N/A	N/A
1/16/18	Worldpay Group plc	Vantiv, Inc.	\$11,991.8	100%	N/A	7.5x
1/11/18	Cayan LLC	Total System Services, Inc.	\$1,050.0	92%	\$235.2	N/A
12/20/17	Paysafe Group Plc	CVC Capital Partners	\$4,285.8	100%	N/A	3.8x
12/18/17	Planet Payment, Inc.	Fintrax Group Holdings Ltd.	\$260.2	100%	\$215.6	4.7x
12/23/16	PayByPhone Technologies	First Data Corporation	\$760.0	100%	N/A	N/A
12/23/16	International Payment Solutions	H and R Group Limited	\$1,746.8	51%	\$28.2	1.2x
12/21/16	Moneris Solutions, Inc.	NPC Group, Inc.	\$425.0	100%	N/A	N/A

■ USA
 ■ International
 ■ Highest
 ■ Lowest
 ■ Median

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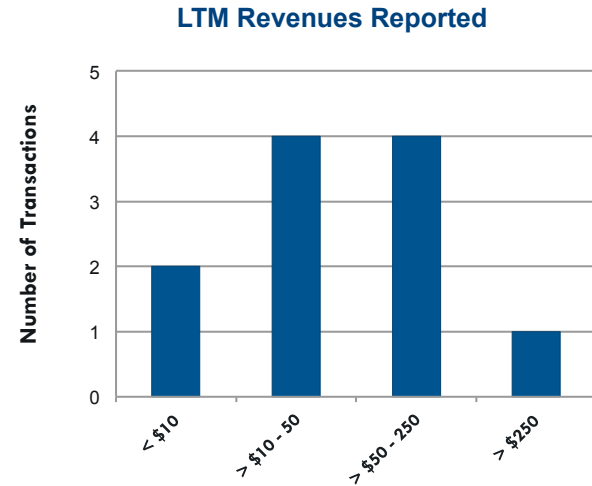
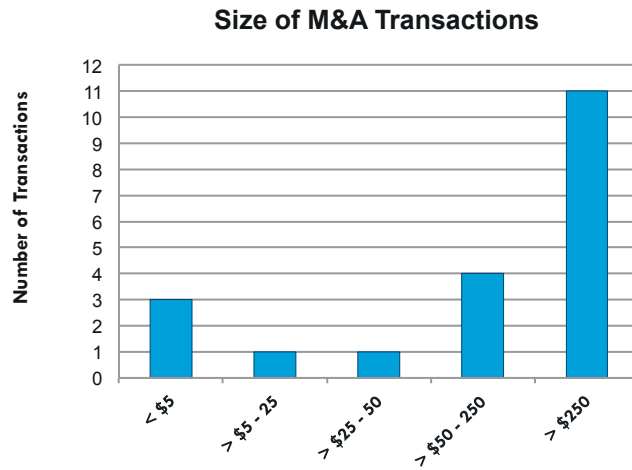
Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

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Transaction Date	Target	Acquirer	Transaction Size	% Bought	LTM Revenues	EV/ Revenues
12/16/16	Setefi S.p.A.	Mercury UK Holdco	\$1,191.5	100%	N/A	N/A
9/29/16	Payment Software Company	NCC Group plc	\$18.8	100%	\$9.5	2.0x
4/22/16	Heartland Payment Systems, Inc.	Global Payments Inc.	\$4,449.0	100%	\$2,599	1.7x
10/30/15	Track Concepts B.V.	Crowd Mobile Limited	\$30.7	100%	\$17.6	1.8x
8/10/15	Skrill Holdings Limited	Netinvest Limited	\$1,760.3	100%	N/A	N/A
7/11/14	PNI Digital Media	Staples, Inc.	\$68.5	100%	\$21.6	2.9x
6/13/14	Mercury Payment Systems	NPC Group, Inc.	\$1,650.0	100%	\$237.0	7.0x
7/26/13	PayDivvy, Inc.	Higher One Holdings, Inc.	\$0.1	100%	N/A	N/A
3/26/13	Ingenico e-Commerce	Ingenico Group	\$534.8	100%	\$56.6	9.5x
Median of the 20 M&A Transaction Targets			\$50.9	100%	\$28.2	2.1x

USA
 International
 Highest
 Lowest
 Median

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions) as of March 31, 2018



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Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt —Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Profitability metric sometimes also referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

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