Quarterly Industry Update

As of June 30, 2015

Industry: Online Educational Software

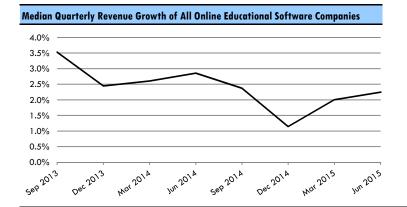


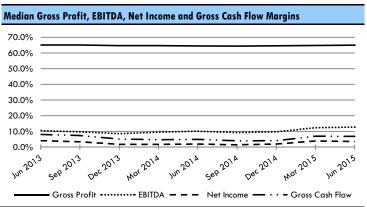
Industry Summary

Cogent Valuation identified publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Online Educational Software industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Since June 30, 2014, the median 52-week share price return of the Online Educational Software industry has decreased by -28.1%. In the last quarter, the median price-to-earnings multiple has remained unchanged.

Comparable Public Company Key Statist	ics										
Median 52-Week Return	-28.1%	Median EV/Revenue Multiple Median EV/EBITDA Multiple			1.6x	Median Price/Earnings Multiple				45.9x	
Median 3-Year CAGR Return	-1.1%				17.2x	M	21.5x				
Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns (As of June 30, 2015)											
	YTD	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Constant Contact, Inc.	-21.6%	-24.7%	-10.4%	33.8%	17.2%	6.2%	18.1%	118.6%	-38.8%	-25.1%	93.7%
Spark Networks, Inc.	-14.5%	-24.0%	-45.9%	-39.7%	-15.9%	-2.5%	-41.7%	-21.0%	105.3%	27.9%	-1.0%
K12, Inc.	6.6%	-19.5%	-47.4%	-30.6%	-18.4%	-10.6%	-45.4%	6.4%	13.9%	-37.4%	41.4%
Healthstream Inc.	3.2%	20.7%	25.2%	9.6%	5.4%	45.3%	-9.6%	34.2%	31.8%	129.5%	103.5%
eHealth, Inc.	-49.1%	35.3%	-66.6%	-25.3%	-7.6%	2.2%	-46.4%	69.2%	86.9%	3.6%	-13.6%
XO Group Inc.	-10.2%	-7.5%	33.8%	20.8%	22.6%	16.0%	22.5%	59.8%	11.5%	-15.6%	-1.9%
Median of Industry Public Companies	-12.3%	-13.5%	-28.1%	-7.8%	-1.1%	4.2%	-25.7%	47.0%	22.8%	-6.0%	20.2%

(Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.)





Median Public Company Multiples of the Online Educational Software Industry									
Date:	6/30/2013	9/30/2013	12/31/2013	3/31/2014	6/30/2014	9/30/2014	12/31/2014	3/31/2015	6/30/2015
EV/Revenues Multiple	1.7x	2.4x	2.5x	1.9x	2.4x	1.8x	2.4x	2.0x	1.6x
EV/EBITDA Multiple	17.0x	26.5x	23.7x	16.1x	19.2x	19.2x	22.1x	19.3x	17.2x
Price/Earnings Multiple	40.5x	73.7x	63.4x	87.7x	80.1x	nm	78.5x	51.6x	45.9x
EV/Gross Cash Flows Multiple	15.8x	25.3x	36.0x	26.8x	33.6x	nm	nm	32.3x	21.5x

This industry research is provided at no charge to Cogent Valuation's clients. Research or detailed information not covered in this report can be obtained for a fee. Contact Steven Kam at 415-392-0888 for additional information or questions in connection with this research report. Copyright © 2015 Cogent Valuation. All Rights Reserved.

Quarterly Industry Update

As of June 30, 2015

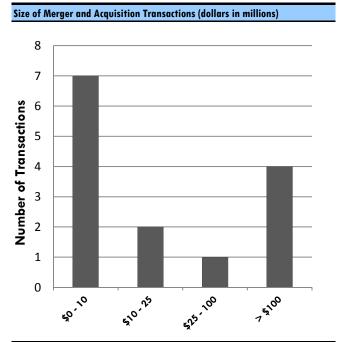
Industry: Online Educational Software



Industry Initial Public Offerings (dollars in millions, except share prices)										
Offer Date	Company Name	Offer Price	Shares Offered	Amount Raised	Total Assets	<u>Debt</u>	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows
8/4/2010	Control4 Corporation	\$10.00	10.7	\$106.8	\$512.1	\$39.7	\$144.3	\$33.7	\$18.4	\$40.2
7/14/2010	Smart Technologies	\$17.00	38.8	\$660.1	\$521.7	\$530.0	\$708.7	\$165.1	\$92.1	\$188.4
4/15/2009	Changyou.com Limited	\$18.00	6.3	\$112.5	\$135.3	\$9.9	\$224.1	\$41.1	\$17.5	\$44.9
1/28/2008	Glu Mobile	\$9.50	4.9	\$46.3	\$23.2	\$0.0	\$21.8	\$2.7	\$1.9	\$2.7
12/12/2007	Keynote Systems	\$18.00	6.0	\$108.0	\$22.9	\$4.4	\$4.7	(\$3.9)	(\$4.7)	N/A
12/10/2007	Take-Two Interactive Software	\$10.00	6.8	\$68.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Median of Al	l IPOs	nm	nm	\$106.8	\$28.4	\$3.6	\$36.6	(\$0.6)	(\$1.4)	\$2.7

nm: not meaningful

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)								
<u>Transaction Date</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Acquirer</u>	<u>Transaction Size</u>	<u>% Bought</u>				
5/14/2015	lynda.com, Inc.	LinkedIn Corporation	\$1,500.0	100%				
3/9/2015	Callista Software Services	Tribal Group plc	\$2.8	100%				
12/4/2014	Lollipops Educare Holdings	Evolve Education Group	\$53.0	100%				
12/4/2014	Concur Technologies, Inc.	SAP America, Inc.	\$8,468.0	100%				
11/20/2014	Transformations - Pathways	Academies Australasia	\$1.1	100%				
5/1/2014	Wunderkind Group Pty Ltd.	Massive Interactive, Inc.	\$5.5	100%				
4/3/2014	TESOL Asia Group Inc.	Site Group International	\$2.3	100%				
3/31/2014	Online Courses Australia	Intueri Education Group	\$3.6	50%				
3/3/2014	Health Care Compliance	Healthstream Inc.	\$16.0	100%				
10/31/2013	Xing Wei Institute	ATA, Inc.	\$3.2	100%				
12/28/2012	Ancestry.com	Permira Advisers	\$1,609.1	100%				
11/1/2012	Efficient Learning Systems Inc.	John Wiley & Sons Inc.	\$24.0	100%				
10/25/2012	Deltak edu	John Wiley & Sons	\$220.0	100%				
10/25/2012	Open EC Technologies	QHR Technologies	\$4.2	100%				
Median of All Transaction Targets \$10.7 100%								



Disclosures and Limitations: This research report is for informational and discussion purposes only. Information presented herein is not investment advice of any kind to any person and does not constitute a recommendation as to the purchase or sale of any interests or as to any other course of action. General, financial, and statistical information concerning the details of this report and related industry are from sources Cogent Valuation believes to be reliable. Cogent Valuation has accurately reflected such information in this research report; however, Cogent Valuation makes no representation as to the sources' accuracy or completeness and has accepted this information without further verification. Neither all nor any part of the content of this report may be conveyed to the public through advertising, public relations, news, sales, mail, direct transmittal, or other media without the prior written consent of Cogent Valuation. Cogent Valuation's research is as of the date reported herein. Cogent Valuation has no affiliation with any of the companies comprising the industry used as a basis for research in this report, nor does Cogent Valuation hold any investments in the companies listed herein. The content of this report may be used, in part, as a basis for any work that Cogent Valuation performs for you in the future at the sole discretion of Cogent Valuation. THIS REPORT IS NOT TO BE USED OR CONSIDERED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE BY ANYONE AS INVESTMENT ADVICE. This industry research is provided at no charge to Cogent Valuation's clients. Research or detailed information not covered in this report can be obtained for a fee. Contact Steven Kam at 415-392-0888 for additional information or questions in connection with this research report. Copyright © 2015 Cogent Valuation. All Rights Reserved.